

**BP 2260 PRE-REQUISITES, CO- REQUISITES, AND ADVISORIES**

**References:**

Title 5 Sections 55000 and 55003

The Chancellor, in consultation with District Academic Senate, shall establish pre-requisites, co-requisites, and advisories on recommended preparation for courses in the curriculum. All such prerequisites, co-requisites, and advisories shall be established in accordance with the standards set out in Title 5. Any prerequisites, co-requisites, or advisories shall be necessary and appropriate for achieving the purpose for which they are established. The procedures shall include a way in which a prerequisite or co-requisite may be challenged by a student on grounds permitted by law. Prerequisites, co-requisites, and advisories shall be identified in the schedule of classes, district catalogs, and other publications available to students.

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(Replaces Policy 6092)

**Formerly:** 4260

**AP 2260 LIMITATION ON ENROLLMENT: PREREQUISITES, CO-REQUISITES, AND ADVISORIES**

**References:**

California Code of Regulations, Title 5 sections 55000 et seq.

**I. Introduction**

Prerequisites, co-requisites, advisories, and limitations are necessary to ensure that students succeed in their coursework and have access to the courses they require. It is important to have prerequisites in place where they are a vital factor in maintaining academic standards. It is also necessary to ensure that prerequisites, co-requisites, advisories, and limitations do not constitute unjustifiable obstacles to student access and success.

A prerequisite or co-requisite need not be scrutinized using content review as defined by subdivision (c) of section 55000(c) or content review with statistical validation as defined by subdivision (f) of this section 55003, if:

- A. it is required by statute or regulation; or,
- B. it is part of a closely-related lecture-laboratory course pairing within a discipline; or,
- C. it is required by four-year institutions; or,
- D. baccalaureate institutions will not grant credit for a course unless it has the particular communication or computation skill prerequisite.

**II. Curriculum Review Process**

The curriculum review process shall at a minimum be in accordance with all of the following:

- A. Establish a curriculum committee and its membership in a manner that is mutually agreeable to the college administration and the academic senate.
- B. Establish prerequisites, co-requisites, and advisories on recommended preparation (advisories) only upon the recommendation of the academic

senate except that the academic senate may delegate this task to the curriculum committee without forfeiting its rights or responsibilities under Title 5 sections 53200-53204. Certain limitations on enrollment must be established in the same manner.

- C. Establish prerequisites, co-requisites, advisories on recommended preparation, and limitations on enrollment only if:
  - 1. The faculty in the discipline or, if the college has no faculty member in the discipline, the faculty in the department, do all of the following:
    - a. Approve the course; and,
    - b. As a separate action, approve any prerequisite or co-requisite, only if:
      - i. The prerequisite or co-requisite is an appropriate and rational measure of a student's readiness to enter the course or program as demonstrated by a content review including, at a minimum, all of the following:
        - (1) Involvement of faculty with appropriate expertise;
          - (a) For cross-disciplinary prerequisites and co-requisites for courses shared across the district a recommendation must be made by the discipline and reviewed by a college committee comprised of a designated discipline representative (or Senate designee) and a skills expert (English, math, or reading) appointed yearly by the college Academic Senate. The committee will maintain documentation demonstrating robust collegial consultation related to content review with statistical validation as part of the review process.
          - (b) Consideration of the course outcomes. The curriculum review

process should be done in a manner that is in accordance with accreditation standards.

- (c) Review of a detailed course syllabus and outline of record, tests, related instructional materials, course format, type and number of examinations, and grading criteria;
  - (d) Specification of the body of knowledge and/or skills which are deemed necessary at entry and/or concurrent with enrollment;
  - (e) Identification and review of the prerequisite or co-requisite which develops the body of knowledge and/or measures skills identified under (d) above.
  - (f) Matching of the knowledge and skills in the targeted course [identified under (d) above] and those developed or measured by the prerequisite or co-requisite, i.e., the course or assessment identified under (e) above; and
  - (g) Document that the above steps were taken.
- c. Approve any limitation on enrollment that is being established for an honors course or section or, for a course that includes intercollegiate competition or public performance, for a cohort of students will be enrolled in two or more courses, and, in a separate action, specify those courses.
- d. Approve that the course meets the academic standards required for degree applicable courses, non-degree applicable courses, non-credit courses, or community service respectively.

- e. Review the course outline to determine if a student would be highly unlikely to receive a satisfactory grade unless the student had knowledge or skills not taught in the course. If the student would need knowledge or skills not taught in the course itself, then the course may be approved for degree applicable credit only if all requirements for establishing the appropriate prerequisite or co-requisite have been met excepting only approval by the curriculum committee.
  2. A course which should have a prerequisite or co-requisite as provided in “e.” above, but for which one or more of the requirements for establishing a prerequisite or co-requisite have not been met may only:
    - a. Be reviewed and approved pursuant to the standards for non-degree applicable credit, non-credit, or community service; or
    - b. Be revised and reviewed as required to meet the criteria for establishing the necessary prerequisites or co-requisites.
  3. The curriculum committee also reviews the course and prerequisites or co-requisites in a manner that meets each of the requirements specified above.
  4. If the District chooses to use content review as defined in Title 5 section 55000(c) to define prerequisites and co-requisites in reading, written expression, or mathematics for courses that are degree applicable and are not in a sequence, it must adopt a plan consistent with Title 5 section 55003(c).

### III. Information in the Catalog and Schedule of Courses

The college shall provide the following explanations both in the college catalog and in the schedule of courses:

- A. Definitions of prerequisites, co-requisites, and limitations on enrollment including the differences among them and the specific prerequisites, co-requisites, and limitations on enrollment that have been established.
- B. Procedures for a student to challenge prerequisites, co-requisites, and limitations on enrollment and circumstances under which a student is encouraged to make such a challenge. The information about challenges must include, at a minimum, the specific process

including any deadlines, the various types of challenge that are established in law, and any additional types of challenge permitted by the college.

- C. Definitions of advisories on recommended preparation, the right of a student to choose to take a course without meeting the advisory, and circumstances under which a student is encouraged to exercise that right.
- D. Definitions of contract course, co-requisite, noncredit basic skills course, non-degree-applicable basic skills courses, prerequisite and satisfactory grade.

#### IV. Challenge Process

- A. Any student who does not meet a prerequisite or co-requisite or who is not permitted to enroll due to a limitation on enrollment but who provides satisfactory evidence may seek entry into the course as follows:
  - 1. If space is available in a course when a student files a challenge to the prerequisite or co-requisite, the college shall reserve a seat for the student and resolve the challenge within five (5) working days. If the challenge is upheld or the college fails to resolve the challenge within the five (5) working-day period, the student shall be allowed to enroll in the course.
  - 2. If no space is available in the course when a challenge is filed, the challenge shall be resolved prior to the beginning of registration for the next term and, if the challenge is upheld, the student shall be permitted to enroll if space is available when the student registers for that subsequent term.
- B. Grounds for challenge may include any one of the following:
  - 1. Those grounds specified in Title 5, section 55003(p).
  - 2. The student seeks to enroll and has not been allowed to enroll due to:
    - a. a limitation on enrollment established for a course that involves intercollegiate competition or public performance; or

- b. one or more of the courses for which enrollment has been limited to a cohort of students. The student shall be allowed to enroll in such a course if otherwise the student would be delayed by a semester or more in attaining the degree or certificate specified in the student's educational plan.
3. The student seeks to enroll in a course that has a prerequisite established to protect health and safety, and the student demonstrates that he/she does not pose a threat to himself/herself or others.

Where facts essential to a determination of whether the student's challenge should be upheld are in the college's own records, the college has the obligation to produce that information. The student also has the obligation to provide satisfactory evidence that the challenge should be upheld.

#### V. Program Review.

As a regular part of the program review process or at least every six years, except that the prerequisites and co-requisites for Career and Technical Education courses or programs shall be reviewed every two years, the college shall review each prerequisite, co-requisite, or advisory, or limitation on enrollment to establish that each is still supported by the faculty in the discipline or department and by the curriculum committee and is in compliance with all other provisions of this procedure and with the law. Any prerequisite, co-requisite, or limitation on enrollment that continues to be supported shall be reviewed promptly thereafter to assure that it is in compliance with all other provisions of this procedure and with the law.

#### VI. Implementing Prerequisites, Co-requisites, and Limitations on Enrollment.

Implementation of prerequisites, co-requisites, and limitations on enrollment must be done in a consistent manner and not be left exclusively to the classroom instructor. Every attempt shall be made to enforce all conditions students must meet to be enrolled in courses through the registration process so that students are not permitted to enroll unless they have met all the conditions or have met all except those for which they have a pending challenge or for which further information is needed before final determination is possible regarding whether the students have met the condition.

#### VII. Instructor's Formal Agreement to Teach the Course as Described.

Each college shall establish a procedure so that courses for which prerequisites, co-requisites, or limitations on enrollment are established will be taught in

accordance with the course outline of record, particularly those aspects of the course outline of record that are the basis for justifying the establishment of prerequisite, co-requisites, or limitations on enrollment. The process shall be established by consulting collegially with the local academic senate and, if appropriate, the local bargaining unit.

#### VIII. Review of Individual Courses

If the student's enrollment in a course or program is to be contingent on the student's having met the proposed prerequisite(s) or co-requisite(s), then such a prerequisite or co-requisite must be established as follows. If enrollment is not blocked, then what is being established is not a prerequisite or co-requisite but, rather, an advisory on recommended preparation and must be identified as such in the schedule and catalog.

##### A. Advisories on Recommended Preparation.

The college may recommend that a student meet a standard of readiness at entry only if recommended by the faculty in the discipline or department and by the curriculum committee as provided in above. This process is required whether the college previously described such recommendations in its catalog or schedule as "prerequisites," or "recommended," or by any other term.

##### B. Limitations on Enrollment.

The types of limitation on enrollment specified below may only be established through the curriculum review process by the discipline or department faculty and the curriculum committee specified above including the requirement to review them again at least every six years; for example, as part of program review. The following requirements must also be met in order to establish these particular limitations on enrollment.

1. Performance Courses. The college may establish audition or try-out as a limitation on enrollment for courses that include public performance or intercollegiate competition such as but not limited to band, orchestra, theater, competitive speech, chorus, journalism, dance, and intercollegiate athletics provided that:

- a. For any certificate or associate degree requirement which can be met by taking this course, there is another course or courses which satisfy the same requirement; and

- b. Limitations on enrollment established as provided for performance courses shall be reviewed during program review or at least every six years to determine whether the audition or try-out process is having a disproportionate impact on any historically under-represented group and, if so, a plan shall be adopted to seek to remedy the disproportionate impact.
2. Honors Courses. A limitation on enrollment for an honors course or an honors section of a course may be established if, in addition to the review by the faculty in the discipline or department and by the curriculum committee as provided above, there is another section or another course (or courses) at the college which satisfies the same requirements.
3. Blocks of Courses or Sections. Blocks of courses or blocks of sections of courses are two or more courses or sections for which enrollment is limited in order to create a cohort of students. Such a limitation on enrollment may be established if, in addition to review by the faculty in the discipline or department and by the curriculum committee as provided above, there is another section or another course (or courses) that satisfies the same requirement.

Office of Primary Responsibility: Vice Chancellor, Educational Services & Strategic Planning

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*This replaces RCCD Regulation 6092*  
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